

**Comparative Table of  
Indian Penal Code, 1860  
&  
Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023**

Indian Penal Code, 1860		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
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16	Repealed	---	---
17	“Government”	2(12)	“Government”
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62	Repealed	---	---
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228A	Disclosure of identity of the victim of certain offences, etc.	72	Disclosure of identity of victim of certain offences, etc.

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Indian Penal Code, 1860		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
229	Personation of a juror or assessor	268	Personation of assessor
229A	Failure by person released on bail or bond to appear in Court	269	Failure by person released on bail bond or bond to appear in Court.
230	“Coin” defined	178	Counterfeiting coin, Government stamps, currency-notes or bank-notes
231	Counterfeiting coin	178	Counterfeiting coin, Government stamps, currency-notes or bank-notes
232	Counterfeiting Indian coin	178	Counterfeiting coin, government stamps, currency-notes or bank-notes
233	Making or selling instrument for counterfeiting coin	181	Making or possessing instruments or materials for forging or counterfeiting coin, Government stamp, currency notes or bank-notes
234	Making or selling instrument for counterfeiting Indian coin	181	Making or possessing instruments or materials for forging or counterfeiting coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes
235	Possession of instrument, or material for the purpose of using the same for counterfeiting coin	181	Making or possessing instruments or materials for forging or counterfeiting coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes
236	Abetting in India the counterfeiting out of India of coin	---	---
237	Import or export of counterfeit coin	179	Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes
238	Import or export of counterfeits of Indian coin	179	Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes
239	Delivery of coin, possessed with knowledge that it is counterfeit	179	Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes

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Indian Penal Code, 1860		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
		180	Possession of forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes
240	Delivery of Indian coin, possessed with knowledge that it is counterfeit	179	Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes
		180	Possession of forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes
241	Delivery of coin as genuine, which, when first possessed, the deliverer did not know to be counterfeit	---	---
242	Possession of counterfeit coin by person who knew it to be counterfeit when he became possessed thereof	180 <i>Explanation</i>	Possession of forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes
243	Possession of Indian coin by person who knew it to be counterfeit when he became possessed thereof	180 <i>Explanation</i>	Possession of forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes
244	Person employed in mint causing coin to be of different weight or composition from that fixed by law	187	Person employed in mint causing coin to be of different weight or composition from that fixed by law
245	Unlawfully taking coining instrument from mint	188	Unlawfully taking coining instrument from mint
246	Fraudulently or dishonestly diminishing weight or altering composition of coin	178(5)	Counterfeiting coin, Government stamps, currency-notes or bank-notes
247	Fraudulently or dishonestly diminishing weight or altering composition of Indian coin	178(5)	Counterfeiting coin, Government stamps, currency-notes or bank-notes
248	Altering appearance of coin with intent that it shall pass as coin of different description	178(5)	Counterfeiting coin, Government stamps, currency-notes or bank-notes
249	Altering appearance of Indian coin with intent that it shall pass as coin of different description	178(5)	Counterfeiting coin, Government stamps, currency-notes or bank-notes
250	Delivery of coin, possessed with knowledge that it is altered	180	Possession of forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-

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Indian Penal Code, 1860		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
			notes or bank-notes.
251	Delivery of Indian coin, possessed with knowledge that it is altered	180	Possession of forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.
252	Possession of coin by person who knew it to be altered when he became possessed thereof	180 <i>Explanation</i>	Possession of forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes
253	Possession of Indian coin by person who knew it to be altered when he became possessed thereof	180 <i>Explanation</i>	Possession of forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes
254	Delivery of coin as genuine, which, when first possessed, the deliverer did not know to be altered	---	---
255	Counterfeiting Government stamp	178	Counterfeiting coin, Government stamps, currency-notes or bank-notes
256	Having possession of instrument or material for counterfeiting Government stamp	181	Making or possessing instruments or materials for forging or counterfeiting coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes
257	Making or selling instrument for counterfeiting Government stamp	181	Making or possessing instruments or materials for forging or counterfeiting coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.
258	Sale of counterfeit Government stamp	181	Making or possessing instruments or materials for forging or counterfeiting coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes.
259	Having possession of counterfeit Government stamp	180	Possession of forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes
260	Using as genuine a Government stamp known to be counterfeit	179	Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank notes
261	Effacing, writing from substance bearing Government	183	Effacing writing from substance bearing Government stamp, or

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Indian Penal Code, 1860		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
	stamp, or removing from document a stamp used for it, with intent to cause loss to Government		removing from document a stamp used for it, with intent to cause loss to Government
262	Using Government stamp known to have been before used	184	Using Government stamp known to have been before used
263	Erasure of mark denoting that stamp has been used	185	Erasure of mark denoting that stamp has been used
263A	Prohibition of fictitious stamps	186	Prohibition of fictitious stamps
264	Fraudulent use of false instrument for weighing	---	---
265	Fraudulent use of false weight or measure	---	---
266	Being in possession of false weight or measure	---	---
267	Making or selling false weight or measure	---	---
268	Public nuisance	270	Public nuisance
269	Negligent act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life	271	Negligent act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life
270	Malignant Act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life	272	Malignant act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life
271	Disobedience to quarantine rule	273	Disobedience to quarantine rule
272	Adulteration of food or drink intended for sale	274	Adulteration of food or drink intended for sale
273	Sale of noxious food or drink	275	Sale of noxious food or drink
274	Adulteration of drugs	276	Adulteration of drugs
275	Sale of adulterated drugs	277	Sale of adulterated drugs
276	Sale of drug as a different drug or preparation	278	Sale of drug as a different drug or preparation
277	Fouling water of public spring or reservoir	279	Fouling water of public spring or reservoir
278	Making atmosphere noxious to health	280	Making atmosphere noxious to health
279	Rash driving or riding on a public way	281	Rash driving or riding on a public way
280	Rash navigation of vessel	282	Rash navigation of vessel

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Indian Penal Code, 1860		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
281	Exhibition of false light, mark or buoy	283	Exhibition of false light, mark or buoy
282	Conveying person by water for hire in unsafe or overloaded vessel	284	Conveying person by water for hire in unsafe or overloaded vessel
283	Danger or obstruction in public way or line of navigation	285	Danger or obstruction in public way or line of navigation
284	Negligent conduct with respect to poisonous substance	286	Negligent conduct with respect to poisonous substance
285	Negligent conduct with respect to fire or combustible matter	287	Negligent conduct with respect to fire or combustible matter
286	Negligent conduct with respect to explosive substance	288	Negligent conduct with respect to explosive substance
287	Negligent conduct with respect to machinery	289	Negligent conduct with respect to machinery
288	Negligent conduct with respect to pulling down or repairing buildings	290	Negligent conduct with respect to pulling down, repairing or constructing buildings etc.
289	Negligent conduct with respect to animal	291	Negligent conduct with respect to animal
290	Punishment for public nuisance in cases not otherwise provided for	292	Punishment for public nuisance in cases not otherwise provided for
291	Continuance of nuisance after injunction to discontinue	293	Continuance of nuisance after injunction to discontinue
292	Sale, etc., of obscene books, etc.	294	Sale, etc., of obscene books, etc.
293	Sale, etc., of obscene objects to young person	295	Sale, etc., of obscene objects to child
294	Obscene acts and songs	296	Obscene acts and songs
294A	Keeping lottery office	297	Keeping lottery office
295	Injuring or defiling place of worship with intent to insult the religion of any class	298	Injuring or defiling place of worship, with intent to insult religion of any class
295A	Deliberate and malicious acts, intended to outrage religious feelings of any class by insulting its religion or religious beliefs	299	Deliberate and malicious acts, intended to outrage religious feelings of any class by insulting its religion or religious beliefs
296	Disturbing religious assembly	300	Disturbing religious assembly

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Indian Penal Code, 1860		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
297	Trespassing on burial places, etc.	301	Trespassing on burial places, etc.
298	Uttering words, etc., with deliberate intent to wound the religious feelings of any person	302	Uttering words, etc., with deliberate intent to wound religious feelings of any person
299	Culpable homicide	100	Culpable homicide
300	Murder	101	Murder
301	Culpable homicide by causing death of person other than person whose death was intended	102	Culpable homicide by causing death of person other than person whose death was intended
302	Punishment for murder	103	Punishment for murder
303	Punishment for murder by life-convict	104	Punishment for murder by life-convict
304	Punishment for culpable homicide not amounting to murder	105	Punishment for culpable homicide not amounting to murder
304A	Causing death by negligence	106	Causing death by negligence
304B	Dowry death	80	Dowry death
305	Abetment of suicide of child or insane person	107	Abetment of suicide of child or person of unsound mind
306	Abetment of suicide	108	Abetment of suicide
307	Attempt to murder	109	Attempt to murder
308	Attempt to commit culpable homicide	110	Attempt to commit culpable homicide
309	Attempt to commit suicide	226	Attempt to commit suicide to compel or restrain exercise of lawful power
310	Thug	---	---
311	Punishment	---	---
312	Causing miscarriage	88	Causing miscarriage
313	Causing miscarriage without woman's consent	89	Causing miscarriage without woman's consent
314	Death caused by act done with intent to cause miscarriage	90	Death caused by act done with intent to cause miscarriage
315	Act done with intent to prevent child being born alive or to cause it to die after birth	91	Act done with intent to prevent child being born alive or to cause it to die after birth
316	Causing death of quick unborn	92	Causing death of quick unborn

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Indian Penal Code, 1860		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
	child by act amounting to culpable homicide		child by act amounting to culpable homicide
317	Exposure and abandonment of child under twelve years, by parent or person having care of it	93	Exposure and abandonment of child under twelve years of age, by parent or person having care of it
318	Concealment of birth by secret disposal of dead body	94	Concealment of birth by secret disposal of dead body
319	Hurt	114	Hurt
320	Grievous hurt	116	Grievous hurt
321	Voluntarily causing hurt	115(1)	Voluntarily causing hurt
322	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt	117(1)	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt
323	Punishment for voluntarily causing hurt	115(2)	Voluntarily causing hurt
324	Voluntarily causing hurt by dangerous weapons or means	118(1)	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt by dangerous weapons or means
325	Punishment for voluntarily causing grievous hurt	117(2)	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt
326	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt by dangerous weapons or means	118	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt by dangerous weapons or means
326A	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt by use of acid, etc.	124(1)	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt by use of acid, etc.
326B	Voluntarily throwing or attempting to throw acid	124(2)	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt by use of acid, etc.
327	Voluntarily causing hurt to extort property, or to constrain to an illegal act	119	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt to extort property, or to constrain to an illegal act
328	Causing hurt by means of poison, etc., with intent to commit an offence	123	Causing hurt by means of poison, etc., with intent to commit an offence
329	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt to extort property, or to constrain to an illegal act	119	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt to extort confession, or to compel restoration of property
330	Voluntarily causing hurt to extort confession, or to compel restoration of property	120	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt to extort confession, or to compel restoration of property

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Indian Penal Code, 1860		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
331	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt to extort confession, or to compel restoration of property	120	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt to extort confession, or to compel restoration of property
332	Voluntarily causing hurt to deter public servant from his duty	121	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt to deter public servant from his duty
333	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt to deter public servant from his duty	121	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt to deter public servant from his duty
334	Voluntarily causing hurt on provocation	122	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt on provocation
335	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt on provocation	122	Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt on provocation
336	Act endangering life or personal safety of others	125	Act endangering life or personal safety of others
337	Causing hurt by act endangering life or personal safety of others	125	Act endangering life or personal safety of others
338	Causing grievous hurt by act endangering life or personal safety of others	125	Act endangering life or personal safety of others
339	Wrongful restraint	126	Wrongful restraint
340	Wrongful confinement	127	Wrongful confinement
341	Punishment for wrongful restraint	126(2)	Wrongful restraint
342	Punishment for wrongful confinement	127(2)	Wrongful confinement
343	Wrongful confinement for three or more days	127(3)	Wrongful confinement
344	Wrongful confinement for ten or more days	127(4)	Wrongful confinement
345	Wrongful confinement of person for whose liberation writ has been issued	127(5)	Wrongful confinement
346	Wrongful confinement in secret	---	---
347	Wrongful confinement to extort property or constrain to illegal act	127(7)	Wrongful confinement
348	Wrongful confinement to extort confession, or compel restoration of property	127(8)	Wrongful confinement

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Indian Penal Code, 1860		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
349	Force	128	Force
350	Criminal force	129	Criminal force
351	Assault	130	Assault
352	Punishment for assault or criminal force otherwise than on grave provocation	131	Punishment for assault or criminal force otherwise than on grave provocation
353	Assault or criminal force to deter public servant from discharge of his duty	132	Assault or criminal force to deter public servant from discharge of his duty
354	Assault or criminal force to woman with intent to outrage her modesty	74	Assault or use of criminal force to woman with intent to outrage her modesty
354A	Sexual harassment and punishment for sexual harassment	75	Sexual harassment
354B	Assault or use of criminal force to woman with intent to disrobe	76	Assault or use of criminal force to woman with intent to disrobe
354C	Voyeurism	77	Voyeurism
354D	Stalking	78	Stalking
355	Assault or criminal force with intent to dishonour person, otherwise than on grave provocation	133	Assault or criminal force with intent to dishonour person, otherwise than on grave provocation
356	Assault or criminal force in attempt to commit theft of property carried by a person	134	Assault or criminal force in attempt to commit theft of property carried by a person
357	Assault or criminal force in attempt wrongfully to confine a person	135	Assault or criminal force in attempt to wrongfully confine a person
358	Assault or criminal force on grave provocation	136	Assault or criminal force on grave provocation
359	Kidnapping	137	Kidnapping
360	Kidnapping from India	137	Kidnapping
361	Kidnapping from lawful guardianship	137	Kidnapping
362	Abduction	138	Abduction
363	Punishment for kidnapping	137(2)	Kidnapping
363A	Kidnapping or maiming a minor for purposes of begging	139	Kidnapping or maiming a child for purposes of begging

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Indian Penal Code, 1860		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
364	Kidnapping or abducting in order to murder	140	Kidnapping or abducting in order to murder or for ransom, etc.
364A	Kidnapping for ransom, etc.	140	Kidnapping or abducting in order to murder or for ransom, etc.
365	Kidnapping or abducting with intent secretly and wrongfully to confine person	140(3)	Kidnapping or abducting in order to murder or for ransom, etc.
366	Kidnapping, abducting or inducing woman to compel her marriage, etc.	87	Kidnapping, abducting or inducing woman to compel her marriage, etc.
366A	Procuration of minor girl	96	Procuration of child
366B	Importation of girl from foreign country	141	Importation of girl or boy from foreign country
367	Kidnapping or abducting in order to subject person to grievous hurt, slavery, etc.	140(4)	Kidnapping or abducting in order to murder or for ransom, etc.
368	Wrongfully concealing or keeping in confinement, kidnapped or abducted person	142	Wrongfully concealing or keeping in confinement, kidnapped or abducted person
369	Kidnapping or abducting child under ten years with intent to steal from its person	97	Kidnapping or abducting child under ten years of age with intent to steal from its person
370	Trafficking of person	143	Trafficking of person
370A	Exploitation of a trafficked person	144	Exploitation of a trafficked person
371	Habitual dealing in slaves	145	Habitual dealing in slaves
372	Selling minor for purposes of prostitution, etc.	98	Selling child for purposes of prostitution, etc.
373	Buying minor for purposes of prostitution, etc.	99	Buying child for purposes of prostitution, etc.
374	Unlawful compulsory labour	146	Unlawful compulsory labour
375	Rape	63	Rape
376	Punishment for rape	64	Punishment for rape
376A	Punishment for causing death or resulting in persistent vegetative state of victim	66	Punishment for causing death or resulting in persistent vegetative state of victim
376A B	Punishment for rape on woman under twelve years of age	65(2)	Punishment for rape in certain cases
376B	Sexual intercourse by husband upon his wife during separation	67	Sexual intercourse by husband upon his wife during separation

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Indian Penal Code, 1860		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
376C	Sexual intercourse by a person in authority	68	Sexual intercourse by a person in authority
376D	Gang rape	70	Gang rape
376D A	Punishment for gang rape on woman under sixteen years of age	70	Gang rape
376D B	Punishment for gang rape on woman under twelve years of age	70	Gang rape
376E	Punishment for repeat offenders	71	Punishment for repeat offenders
377	Unnatural offences	---	---
378	Theft	303	Theft
379	Punishment for theft	303(2)	Theft
380	Theft in dwelling house, etc.	305	Theft in a dwelling house, or means of transportation or place of worship, etc.
381	Theft by clerk or servant of property in possession of master	306	Theft by clerk or servant of property in possession of master
382	Theft after preparation made for causing death, hurt or restraint in order to the committing of the theft	307	Theft after preparation made for causing death, hurt or restraint in order to committing of theft
383	Extortion	308	Extortion
384	Punishment for extortion	308(2)	Extortion
385	Putting person in fear of injury in order to commit extortion	308(3)	Extortion
386	Extortion by putting a person in fear of death or grievous hurt	308(4)	Extortion
387	Putting person in fear of death or of grievous hurt, in order to commit extortion	308(5)	Extortion
388	Extortion by threat of accusation of an offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life, etc.	308(6)	Extortion
389	Putting person in fear of accusation of offence, in order to commit extortion	308(7)	Extortion
390	Robbery	309	Robbery

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Indian Penal Code, 1860		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
391	Dacoity	310	Dacoity
392	Punishment for robbery	309	Robbery
393	Attempt to commit robbery	309	Robbery
394	Voluntarily causing hurt in committing robbery	309	Robbery
395	Punishment for dacoity	310	Dacoity
396	Dacoity with murder	310(3)	Dacoity
397	Robbery, or dacoity, with attempt to cause death or grievous hurt	311	Robbery, or dacoity, with attempt to cause death or grievous hurt
398	Attempt to commit robbery or dacoity when armed with deadly weapon	312	Attempt to commit robbery or dacoity when armed with deadly weapon
399	Making preparation to commit dacoity	310(4)	Dacoity
400	Punishment for belonging to gang of dacoits	313	Punishment for belonging to gang of robbers, etc.
401	Punishment for belonging to gang of thieves	313	Punishment for belonging to gang of robbers, etc.
402	Assembling for purpose of committing dacoity	310(5)	Dacoity
403	Dishonest misappropriation of property	314	Dishonest misappropriation of property
404	Dishonest misappropriation of property possessed by deceased person at the time of his death	315	Dishonest misappropriation of property possessed by deceased person at the time of his death
405	Criminal breach of trust	316	Criminal breach of trust
406	Punishment for criminal breach of trust	316(2)	Criminal breach of trust
407	Criminal breach of trust by carrier, etc.	316(3)	Criminal breach of trust
408	Criminal breach of trust by clerk or servant	316(4)	Criminal breach of trust
409	Criminal breach of trust by public servant, or by banker, merchant or agent	316(5)	Criminal breach of trust
410	Stolen property	317(1)	Stolen property
411	Dishonestly receiving stolen property	317(2)	Stolen property

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Indian Penal Code, 1860		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
412	Dishonestly receiving property stolen in the commission of a dacoity	317(3)	Stolen property
413	Habitually dealing in stolen property	317(4)	Stolen property
414	Assisting in concealment of stolen property	317(5)	Stolen property
415	Cheating	318	Cheating
416	Cheating by personation	319	Cheating by personation
417	Punishment for cheating	318(2)	Cheating
418	Cheating with knowledge that wrongful loss may ensue to person whose interest offender is bound to protect	318(3)	Cheating
419	Punishment for cheating by personation	319(2)	Cheating by personation
420	Cheating and dishonestly inducing delivery of property	318(4)	Cheating
421	Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property to prevent distribution among creditors	320	Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property to prevent distribution among creditors
422	Dishonestly or fraudulently preventing debt being available for creditors	321	Dishonestly or fraudulently preventing debt being available for creditors
423	Dishonest or fraudulent execution of deed of transfer containing false statement of consideration	322	Dishonest or fraudulent execution of deed of transfer containing false statement of consideration
424	Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property	323	Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property
425	Mischief	324	Mischief
426	Punishment for mischief	324(2)	Mischief
427	Mischief causing damage to the amount of fifty rupees	324(4)	Mischief
428	Mischief by killing or maiming animal of the value of ten rupees	325	Mischief by killing or maiming animal
429	Mischief by killing or maiming cattle, etc., of any value or any	325	Mischief by killing or maiming animal

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Indian Penal Code, 1860		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
	animal of the value of fifty rupees		
430	Mischief by injury to works of irrigation or by wrongfully diverting water	326(a)	Mischief by injury, inundation, fire or explosive substance, etc.
431	Mischief by injury to public road, bridge, river or channel	326(b)	Mischief by injury, inundation, fire or explosive substance, etc.
432	Mischief by causing inundation or obstruction to public drainage attended with damage	326(c)	Mischief by injury, inundation, fire or explosive substance, etc.
433	Mischief by destroying, moving or rendering less useful a light-house or sea-mark	326(d)	Mischief by injury, inundation, fire or explosive substance, etc.
434	Mischief by destroying or moving, etc., a land-mark fixed by public authority	326(e)	Mischief by injury, inundation, fire or explosive substance, etc.
435	Mischief by fire or explosive substance with intent to cause damage to amount of one hundred or (in case of agricultural produce) ten rupees	326(f)	Mischief by injury, inundation, fire or explosive substance, etc.
436	Mischief by fire or explosive substance with intent to destroy house, etc.	326(g)	Mischief by injury, inundation, fire or explosive substance, etc.
437	Mischief with intent to destroy or make unsafe a decked vessel or one of twenty tons burden	327(1)	Mischief with intent to destroy or make unsafe a rail, aircraft, decked vessel or one of twenty tons burden
438	Punishment for the mischief described in section 437 committed by fire or explosive substance	327(2)	Mischief with intent to destroy or make unsafe a rail, aircraft, decked vessel or one of twenty tons burden
439	Punishment for intentionally running vessel aground or ashore with intent to commit theft, etc.	328	Punishment for intentionally running vessel aground or ashore with intent to commit theft, etc.
440	Mischief committed after preparation made for causing death or hurt	324(6)	Mischief
441	Criminal trespass	329	Criminal trespass and house-trespass
442	House-trespass	330	House-trespass and house-breaking

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Indian Penal Code, 1860		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
443	Lurking house-trespass	331	Punishment for house-trespass or housebreaking
444	Lurking house-trespass by night	331	Punishment for house-trespass or housebreaking
445	House-breaking	330	House-trespass and house-breaking
446	House-breaking by night	331	Punishment for house-trespass or housebreaking
447	Punishment for criminal trespass	329(3)	Criminal trespass and house-trespass
448	Punishment for house-trespass	331	Punishment for house-trespass or house breaking
449	House-trespass in order to commit offence punishable with death	332(a)	House-trespass in order to commit offence
450	House-trespass in order to commit offence punishable with imprisonment for life	332(b)	House-trespass in order to commit offence
451	House-trespass in order to commit offence punishable with imprisonment	332(c)	House-trespass in order to commit offence
452	House-trespass after preparation for hurt, assault or wrongful restraint	333	House-trespass after preparation for hurt, assault or wrongful restraint
453	Punishment for lurking house-trespass or house-breaking	331	Punishment for house-trespass or housebreaking
454	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with imprisonment	331(3)	Punishment for house-trespass or housebreaking
455	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking after preparation for hurt, assault or wrongful restraint	331(5)	Punishment for house-trespass or housebreaking
456	Punishment for lurking house-trespass or house-breaking by night	331(2, 4)	Punishment for house-trespass or housebreaking
457	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking by night in order to commit offence punishable with imprisonment	331(2, 4)	Punishment for house-trespass or housebreaking
458	Lurking house-trespass or	331(6)	Punishment for house-trespass or

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	house-breaking by night after preparation for hurt, assault, or wrongful restraint		housebreaking
459	Grievous hurt caused whilst committing lurking house-trespass or house-breaking	331(7)	Punishment for house-trespass or housebreaking
460	All persons jointly concerned in lurking house-trespass or house-breaking by night punishable where death or grievous hurt caused by one of them	331(8)	Punishment for house-trespass or housebreaking
461	Dishonestly breaking open receptacle containing property	334	Dishonestly breaking open receptacle containing property
462	Punishment for same offence when committed by person entrusted with custody	334	Dishonestly breaking open receptacle containing property
463	Forgery	336(1)	Forgery
464	Making a false document	335	Making a false document
465	Punishment for forgery	336(2)	Forgery
466	Forgery of record of Court or of public register, etc.	337	Forgery of record of Court or of public register, etc.
467	Forgery of valuable security, will, etc.	338	Forgery of valuable security, will, etc.
468	Forgery for purpose of cheating	336(3)	Forgery
469	Forgery for purpose of harming reputation	336(4)	Forgery
470	Forged document or electronic record	340(1)	Forged document or electronic record and using it as genuine
471	Using as genuine a forged document or electronic record	340(2)	Forged document or electronic record and using it as genuine
472	Making or possessing counterfeit seal, etc., with intent to commit forgery punishable under section 467	341(1)	Making or possessing counterfeit seal, etc., with intent to commit forgery punishable under section 338
473	Making or possessing counterfeit seal, etc., with intent to commit forgery punishable otherwise	341(2)	Making or possessing counterfeit seal, etc., with intent to commit forgery punishable under section 338
474	Having possession of document described in section 466 or 467, knowing it to be forged and	339	Having possession of document described in section 337 or section 338, knowing it to be forged and

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Indian Penal Code, 1860		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
	intending to use it as genuine		intending to use it as genuine
475	Counterfeiting device or mark used for authenticating documents described in section 467, or possessing counterfeit marked material	342(1)	Counterfeiting device or mark used for authenticating documents described in section 338, or possessing counterfeit marked material
476	Counterfeiting device or mark used for authenticating documents other than those described in section 467, or possessing counterfeit marked material	342(2)	Counterfeiting device or mark used for authenticating documents described in section 338, or possessing counterfeit marked material
477	Fraudulent cancellation, destruction, etc., of will, authority to adopt, or valuable security	343	Fraudulent cancellation, destruction, etc., of will, authority to adopt, or valuable security
477A	Falsification of accounts	344	Falsification of accounts
478	Repeal	---	---
479	Property mark	345(1)	Property mark
480	Repeal	---	---
481	Using a false property mark	345(2)	Property mark
482	Punishment for using a false property mark	345(3)	Property mark
483	Counterfeiting a property mark used by another	347(1)	Counterfeiting a property mark
484	Counterfeiting a mark used by a public servant	347(2)	Counterfeiting a property mark
485	Making or possession of any instrument for counterfeiting a property mark	348	Making or possession of any instrument for counterfeiting a property mark
486	Selling goods marked with a counterfeit property mark	349	Selling goods marked with a counterfeit property mark
487	Making a false mark upon any receptacle containing goods	350	Making a false mark upon any receptacle containing goods
488	Punishment for making use of any such false mark	350	Making a false mark upon any receptacle containing goods
489	Tampering with property mark with intent to cause injury	346	Tampering with property mark with intent to cause injury
489A	Counterfeiting currency-notes or bank-notes	178	Counterfeiting coin, Government stamps, currency-notes or bank-notes

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Indian Penal Code, 1860		Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023	
489B	Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit currency-notes or bank-notes	179	Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank notes
489C	Possession of forged or counterfeit currency-notes or bank-notes	180	Possession of forged or counterfeit coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes
489D	Making or possessing instruments or materials for forging or counterfeiting currency-notes or bank-notes	181	Making or possessing instruments or materials for forging or counterfeiting coin, Government stamp, currency-notes or bank-notes
489E	Making or using documents resembling currency-notes or bank-notes	182	Making or using documents resembling currency-notes or bank-notes
490	Repealed	---	---
491	Breach of contract to attend on and supply wants of helpless person	357	Breach of contract to attend on and supply wants of helpless person
492	Repealed	---	---
493	Cohabitation caused by a man deceitfully inducing a belief of lawful marriage	81	Cohabitation caused by man deceitfully inducing belief of lawful marriage
494	Marrying again during lifetime of husband or wife	82(1)	Marrying again during lifetime of husband or wife
495	Same offence with concealment of former marriage from person with whom subsequent marriage is contracted	82(2)	Marrying again during lifetime of husband or wife
496	Marriage ceremony fraudulently gone through without lawful marriage	83	Marriage ceremony fraudulently gone through without lawful marriage
497	Adultery	---	---
498	Enticing or taking away or detaining with criminal intent a married woman	84	Enticing or taking away or detaining with criminal intent a married woman
498A	Husband or relative of husband of a woman subjecting her to cruelty	85	Husband or relative of husband of a woman subjecting her to cruelty
499	Defamation	356(1)	Defamation
500	Punishment for defamation	356(2)	Defamation

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501	Printing or engraving matter known to be defamatory	356(3)	Defamation
502	Sale of printed or engraved substance containing defamatory matter	356(4)	Defamation
503	Criminal intimidation	351(1)	Criminal intimidation
504	Intentional insult with intent to provoke breach of the peace	352	Intentional insult with intent to provoke breach of peace
505	Statements conducing to public mischief	353	Statements conducing to public mischief
506	Punishment for criminal intimidation	351(2) & (3)	Criminal intimidation
507	Criminal intimidation by an anonymous communication	351(4)	Criminal intimidation
508	Act caused by inducing person to believe that he will be rendered an object of the Divine displeasure	354	Act caused by inducing person to believe that he will be rendered an object of the Divine displeasure
509	Word, gesture or act intended to insult the modesty of a woman	79	Word, gesture or act intended to insult the modesty of a woman
510	Misconduct in public by a drunken person	355	Misconduct in public by a drunken person
511	Punishment for attempting to commit offences punishable with imprisonment for life or other imprisonment	62	Punishment for attempting to commit offences punishable with imprisonment for life or other imprisonment

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